

Communities, culture and cohesion: using participatory action research (PAR) to tackle social inequalities in Berkshire



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WHAT IS PARTICIPATORY ACTION RESEARCH (PAR)



- PAR can lead to social transformation but fraught with ethical and political dilemmas
- 'More than research', ethics of care and burden on community researchers
- Questions which methods are more authentic and valued, particularly in science
- a practice of working with communities as co-producers/leaders of knowledge generation with goal of pursuing empowerment, social justice and social action.
- Collaboration as a participatory and reflective process and disrupt/rebalance power relations
- Trust, relationships, time and equitable resources





Creative practices



Shared journeys: process as important as research findings; relationality; power; risk; time; 'slow scholarship'; language; social justice and action; creative methods; care; emotions









Community Participatory Action Research on Health Inequalities (CPAR: NHS)































How do we build a stronger sense of connection with our surroundings, and to one another, through participatory action research?





OXFORD ROAD – putting community voices at the centre



Lifespring Stories



The Many Faces of Oxford Road, Reading Town, United Kingdom





British Science Association and Community Led Research Pilot (CLRP)

















6 projects in Reading and Slough

UKRI funded - empowers communities to use their knowledge to identify an issue, design and carry out research

Underrepresented communities in Science'

Puts communities in the driving seat Challenges traditional power balance between researchers and communities respecting expertise and insight from both

Academics, PGRs and Community Researchers



Reflections:

TENSIONS

- Challenging to set up: different agendas
- Communication and language are key
- Emotional labour
- Ethics and care
- University and funding structures
- Time!
- Power whose knowledge and expertise count?
- Relationships are easily damaged
- Danger of exploitation and extraction

OPPORTUNITIES

- Community led
- Breaking down barriers
- Widening access to HE
- Life skills and career enhancement for all
- Confidence and voice
- Higher quality research
- Two-way mentoring relationship between students and local residents
- Lasting partnerships
- Impactful and meaningful
- Trust and respect
- New experiences for everyone – journey



Thank you!



Tackling social exclusion, poverty and deprivation through participation

Community-based Research - Creating powerful knowledge with communities for a more socially just society (reading.ac.uk)

- British Science Association and Community Led Research Pilot <u>Community Led Research</u> <u>Pilot | British Science Association</u>
- Oxford Road https://research.reading.ac.uk/oxford-road-stories/
- University of Reading PAR toolkit
 Participatory Action Research: A Toolkit Community-based Research (reading.ac.uk)

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